

Appendices

Appendix I

Tables on the Physical Features of Rajgahr Village

Table I.1: House and Cultivation Lots in Each Village Section

Section	Number of Houselots	Number of Cultivation Lots
A	148	_
В	148	_
C	326	
D	243	
E		59
F		46
G	154	4
H		338
I		340
J		170
K		170
Total	1019	1127

Table I.2: Density of Houses in Each Village Section

Section	# of Houselots	# of occupied houses	% of density
A	148	74	50.0%
В	148	97	66.2
С	326	189	57.9
D	243	111	45.6
E*	_	8	
\mathbf{F}	154	13	8.4

^{*} Section E is made up of cultivation lots, but several persons have built their dwellings on them. All these dwellings, however, are located near the junction of Section E and Section D.

Appendix II Tables on the Characteristics of the Village Economy

Table II.1: Occupational Distribution of the Rajgahr Population

Occupational Categories	Number of Persons Engaged	% of Employed Population	% of Occupations
1. White Collar			
(a) Teacher	48	8.2%	5.2%
(b) Priest	6	1.0	.7
(c) Clerk/Official	12	2.0	1.3
2. Self-Employed			
(i) Primary Production			
(a) Rice	343	58.4	36.9
(b) Cattle	80	13.6	8.6
(c) Horses	16	2.7	1.7
(d) Provisions	6	1.0	.7
(e) Fishing	36	6.1	3,9
(ii) Tertlary Services			
(a) Equipment Rental	9	1.5	.9
(b) Shop	42	7.2	4.5
(c) Truck/Bus Owner	12	2.0	1.3
(d) Taxi	13	2,2	1.4
(e) Cattle Dealer	3	.9	.3
(f) Craftsman	34	5.8	3.7
(g) Huckster	14	2.4	1.5
3. Employed			
(a) Unskilled Labour	232	39.5	24.9
(b) Driver	7 .	. 1.2	.8
4. Pension/Welfare	16	2.7	1.7
Total	929	wrone	100.0%

Table II.2: Distribution of Rice Acreage

Table II.3: Distribution of Cattle Among Acreage Cultivated % of Farming Population

1-2 Acres	6.7%	Number of Head	% of Rearers
3-4	7.9	1- 5	20.2%
5-6	55.4%— { 7.4	6- 10	15.3
7-8	5.0	11- 15	12.7
9-10	¹ 28.4	16- 20	12.7
11-15	25 AV (6.4	21- 30	11.5
16-20	25.9%— { 6.4 19.5	31- 50	9.0
21-30	6.6	51-100	7.7
31-50	6.9	101-200	8.9
51+	5,2	200+	2.6

Rajgahr Rearers

Table II.4: Distribution of Shop Types

Туре	% of Total
Cake Shop and Parlour	28.6%
Grocery	35.7
Rum Shop	2.4
Rice Mill	7.1
Welding/Mechanic	14.3
Dry Goods	7.1
Butcher Shop	2.4
Other	2.4

Table II.6: Types and Lengths of Wage Labour Employment

Length of Time Employed	% of Labourers	
Permanent Jobs:		
1-3 years	35.5%	
4-7 years	10.0	
8+	12.6	
Part-time Jobs:		
When work available	29.0	
Crop time	12.6	

Table II.8: Employers of Wage Labour

Employer	% of Labour Employed
Rajgahr Employer	40.9%
Bookers Sugar Estates	17.2
Rajgahr Village Authority	11.2
Non-Rajgahr Person	11.2
Ministry of Education/Govt.	7.3
Ministry of Works & Hydraulics	5.6
Wong and Kamar	4.7
Rice Marketing Board/Kebawer	
Ranch*	.9
Other	.9

^{*} Kebawer Ranch is part of Bookers Estates.

Table II.5: Types of Crafts

Туре	Number	% of Total
Barber	1	2.9%
Chicken rearer/		(-
Egg Producer	3	8.8
Building Contractor	4	11.8
Guttersmith	1	2.9
Goldsmith	2	5.9
Carpenter	7	20.6
Wedding/Birth		
Attendent	2	5.9
Dentist	1	2.9
Tailor/Dressmaker	11	32.4
Lumber dealer	2	5,9

Table II.7: Job Types of Wage Labourers

Job Type	% Employed
(Ranked by average	
income from low to	
high assuming permanent	
employment.)	
Apprentice	.4%
Watchman/Domestic	6.5
Unskilled Labour	30.0
Painter/Tailor	3.0
Truck/Lorry Driver	20.9
Carpenter	19.1
Cane Cutter	14.3
Surveyor/Foreman/Salesman	5.7

Table II.9: Length of Employment of Teachers

Time Employed	% of Total
1 year	36.6%
2 years	17.1
3 years +	46.4

Appendix III

Tables On the Population Characteristics

Table III.1: Population of Rajgahr Village by Age and Sex

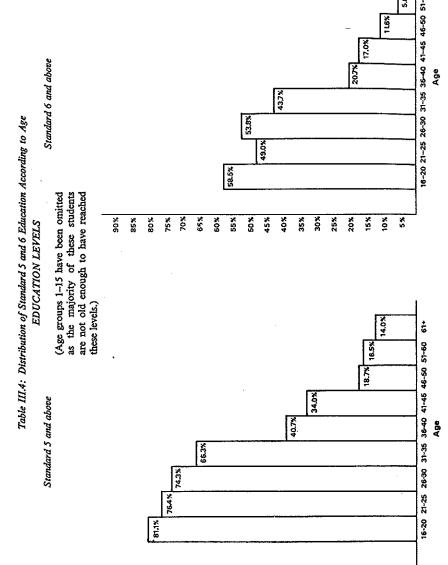
Age Group	Male	Female	Total
1-10 years	35.5%	37.3%	36.3%
11-15 years	15.8%	15.8%	15.8%
16-20 years	12.1%	12.8%	12.4%
21-25 years	7.1 %	6.8%	6.9%
26-30 years	5.2%	5.4%	5.3%
31-35 years	4.6%	4.5%	4.5%
36-40 years	4.7%	5.0%	4.9%
41-45 years	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%
46-50 years	4.1%	3.4%	3.8%
51-60 years	5.0%	3.1 %	4.1%
61+ years	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%

Table III.2: Distribution of Educational Levels

Educational Level Reached	% of Total Population	
No Education	28.1 %	
Standard 1 (one year of school)	4.3%	
Standard 2	6.0%	
Standard 3	9.9%	
Standard 4/Form 1	16.1%	
Standard 5/Form 2	13.5%	
Standard 6/Form 3	14.0%	
Form 4	2.9%	
Form 5 (G.C.E. "0" Levels)	4.9%	
Form 6 (G.C.B. "A" Levels)	.3%	

Table III.3: Educational Distribution by Age

Educational Level				A	ige Grou	p				
Reached	1115	16-20	2125	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-60	61+
No Education	1.3%	1.1%	2.4%	3.2%	4.5%	9.3%	18.8%	23.2%	30.6%	50.0%
Standard 1 (1 year)		0.0	1,0	0.0	1,5	2.1	6.2	5.4	1.6	0.0
Standard 2	1.5	1.6	1.0	1,3	2.3	5.7	8.9	11.6	12,1	7.8
Standard 3	9.6	2.6	3.8	7.1	9.8	15.0	9.8	18.8	18.5	14.1
Standard 4/Form 1		13.7	15.4	14.1	15.8	27.1	22.3	22.3	18.5	12.5
Standard 5/Form 2		21.6	27.4	20.5	22.6	20.0	17.0	7.1	12.9	7.8
Standard 6/Form 3		19.8	34.1	45.5	42.1	20.7	16.1	11.6	5.6	6,2
Form 4	7.3	10.6	3.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0,0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Form 5	1.0	28.0	11.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	0,0	0.0	0.0	1,6
Form 6 (9 years)	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0



APPENDICES

Table III.5: Education According to Age and Sex

		Ма	le			Feme	nle	
Age	No Educ.	Std. 13	Std. 4–6	Form 5+	No Educ.	Std. 1-3	Std. 4–6	Form 5+
11–15	1.2%	11.8%	80.4%	6.5%	1.3%	10.8%	67.8%	10.7%
16-20	0,0	6.3	48.1	45.5	2.1	2.2	62.1	33.7
21-25	2.8	2.8	69.5	25.0	2.0	9.0	85.0	4.0
26-30	3.7	7.4	76.5	22,3	2.7	9.4	84.0	4.0
31-35	2.9	11.5	82,6	2.8	6.2	15.6	78.1	0,0
36-40	8.5	14.0	77.5	0.0	10.1	31.8	57.9	0.0
41-45	10.9	27.3	60,0	1.8	26.3	22.8	50.9	0.0
46-50	11.3	41.9	46.8	0.0	38.0	28.0	34.0	0.0
51–60	16.7	35.9	47.5	0.0	54.3	26.1	19.6	0.0
61+	23.5	35.3	38.2	2.9	80.0	6.6	13.3	0.0

For those students who have gone beyond Standard 6/Form 3, the proportion of males to females is much higher in the 21-25 age bracket, and slightly higher in 16-20 age group. Within the youngest group, the females have surpassed the males.

A somewhat similar situation exists for persons who completed Standards 4 to 6, although the gap between male and female is not as great. In this case, it is in the 31-35 age group that males continue to surpass females in terms of the proportion completing this level.

For those who completed Standards 1 to 3, the male proportion becomes systematically greater in the 41-45 age bracket, while the high percentage of females in the 21 to 40 age group indicates that many more women were leaving school at a lower level than males.

Finally, the "no education" category indicates that the percentage of women here increases rapidly over the percentage of men within and after the 31-35 age bracket.

In short, in the past, women were systematically receiving less education than men,

Appendix IV

Tables on Kinship and Marital Characteristics

Table IV.1: Distribution of Household Types

Туре	Number	%
1. Male headed nuclear	329	70.9%
2. Female headed (no male) nuclear	20	4.3
3. Male headed (no female) nuclear	5	1.1
4. Male headed patrilocal extended (virilocal)	40	8.6
5. Male headed patrilocal extended (uxorilocal)	3	.6
6. Female headed matrilocal extended (virilocal)	7	1,5
7. Female headed matrilocal extended (uxorilocal)	6	1.3
8. Male headed (no female) patrilocal extended (virilocal)	3	.6
9. Male headed patrilocal extended (virilocal and uxorilocal)	2	.4
10. Male headed nuclear with attached parent	18	3.9
11. Male headed nuclear with attached others	13	2.8
12. Male headed nuclear with attached parents and others	1	.2
13. Female headed (no male) with attached others	1	.2
14. Male headed patrilocal (uxorilocal) with attached others	i	.2
15. Male headed (no female) nuclear with attached others	2	.4
16. Male alone	4	.9
17. Female alone	6	1.3
18. All siblings	3	.6

The number of households totals 464 making an average of 6.8 persons per household.

The total nuclear units form 76.3% of the total, if one includes those households missing one spouse but having no other persons attached.

Despite variations, the extended families formo 13.0% of the total, and compound families form 7.7% of the total.

Table 1V.2: Household Types According to Annual Income

Household				Income			
Type	\$900	901-1500	1501-2000	2001-3000	3001-4000	4001-6000	6001+
Nuclear	80.7%	70.1%	69.3%	59.3%	48.9%	48.5%	43.6%
Extended	7.3	17.3	17.8	20.9	22,2	30.3	25.6
Other	7.3	.8	2,0	0.0	2,2	0.0	2.6

Table IV.3: Type of Marriage According to Year of Marriage

		Type of Marriage	
Year of Marriage	Arranged	Partially Arranged	Elopement
1911-1915	2 (66.3 %)	1 (33.3%)	*******
1916-1920	10 (100.0)	_	-
1921-1925	11 (68.7)	4 (25.0)	1 (6.2%)
1926-1930	17 (77.3)	2 (9.1)	3 (13.5)
19311935	37 (86,0)	4 (9.3)	2 (4.6)
1936-1940	57 (75.0)	7 (9.0)	12 (16.0)
1941-1945	72 (75.0)	15 (15.6)	9 (9.4)
1946-1950	52 (49.0)	26 (24.5)	28 (26.5)
1951-1955	62 (50.0)	29 (23.4)	33 (26,6)
1956-1960	74 (52.4)	37 (26.2)	30 (21.2)
1961-1965	48 (33.5)	46 (32.1)	49 (34.4)
1966-1970	54 (42.2)	42 (32.8)	32 (25.0)

Appendix V

Rajgahr Village District: Approved Estimate and Rate, 1970

	Expenditure		
I. SALARIES	-		
1. Overseer \$2160×\$120—\$3168 @	3 \$230 per month	\$2,760.00	
 Asst. Overseer \$1584×\$72—\$20 		1,728.00	
Temporary Clerical Asst. 3 mon		282.00	
4. Ranger No. 1 \$720. × \$48—\$129	96 @ \$108 per month	1,296.00	
5. Ranger No. 2 \$720. ×\$48-\$129	96 @ \$ 96 per month	1,152.00	
6. Ranger No. 3 \$720. ×\$48—\$129		1,104.00	
Dragline Operator 3000 hours a	t \$.90 per hour	2,700.00	
Dragline Greaser 1000 hours at		400.00	
Dragline Watchman 30 weeks a	t \$21 per week	630.00	12,052.00
II. DRAINAGE AND IRRIGATION			
1. Cleaning trenches, levees, drains	eto	2 200 00	
2. Cleaning fresh water trenches	, 010,	2,200.00 900.00	
3. Building and repairing sluices as	ad kokare	2,500.00	
4. Forcing Armadale Channel	id RORGIS	2,300.00	
5. Building stop-offs, digging trenc	has lavage		
6. Digging 16,000 cu. yds L. A. tre		1,600.00 4,000.00	11 460 00
o. Digging 10,000 cu. yus E. A. ne	nenes & 3.25 each	4,000.00	11,450.00
III. ROADS			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. .	0.000.00	
1. Maintenance of roads, streets, e		2,300.00	
2. Maintenance and erection of ga		300.00	
3. Maintenance of One Mile Road		1,500.00	4,100.00
IV. PURE WATER SUPPLY			
1. Maintenance of Overhead Tank	—Arrears 1966	3,808.93	
2. Maintenance of Overhead Tank		3,865.86	
3. Maintenance of Overhead Tank		3,870.00	
4. Maintenance of Overhead Tank		3,800.00	
THE THE PERSON OF THE PERSON O	1110113 1505	5,000,00	
4 Instalment 1067 10	70. (76 60 000 00)		
Arrears Instalment 1967-19	70: (Loan of \$9,268.00)		
5. First Instalment 1967		1,853.60	
6. Interest 1967		389.26	
7. Second Instalment 1968		1,853.60	
8. Interest 1968		389.26	
9. Third Instalment 1969		1,853.60	
10. Interest 1969		389.26	
11. Fourth Instalment 1970		1,853.60	
12. Interest 1970		389.26	
13. Overdue Interest 1967		129.75	
14. Overdue Interest 1967-1968		259.50	
15. Overdue Interest 1967-1969		389.25	
Adjustment on arrears owing by	L. A. 1965	20,50	
		\$25,115.23	
By Payment of 50%		,	12,557.61
			,/101

10,000.00

26.49 \$79,325.90

V. WIRE FENCE			
1. Maintenance of Wire Fences		500,00	
VI. RENTS—CROWN LANDS 1. Agricultural Lease No. A 5032	157.70		
2. Agricultural Lease No. 719/66	111.50	269.20	
2. Agricultural Deast No. 117/00			
VII. ELECTION EXPENSES		400.00	
, —			
VIII. VILLAGE OFFICE AND WATCH HOUSE	400.00		
1. Stationery, Books, Registers & Stamps	400.00 700.00		
2. Painting of Facing and Windows of Office and erection of Vault	500.00		
 Maintenance of Office and Watch Houses Insurance of Office, Furniture & Fittings 	62,50	1,622.50	
4. Insurance of Onice, Purinting & Printings		1,002100	
IX. MISCELLANEOUS			
1. Travelling and Subsistence Allowances	400.00		
2. Subscription to Official Gazette	9.00		
3. Contribution to L. A. Guarantee Fund	5.00		
4. Contribution to G.A.L.A.	32.50		
5. Contribution to West Berbice Union of Local Authorities	49.00		
6. Contribution to Guyana Tuberculosis Society	15.00		
7. Contribution to Guyana Red Cross Society	15.00		
8. Contribution to Infant Welfare & Maternity League	20.00		
9. Contribution to National Insurance Scheme	1,500.00		
10. Contribution to Guyana Republic Celebrations	350.00		
11. Contribution to U.G. Appeal Fund	100.00 72.00	2,567.50	
12. Tea and light refreshments for members attending meetings	72.00	2,501,50	
X. LAW COSTS			
1. Execution Sales and Civil Action	3,000.00		
2. Retaining Counsel in Law Suits	300.00		
3. Retaining Counsel to obtain Transport for Dams, Streets, etc.	400.00	3,700.00	
		400.00	
XI. SANITARY WORKS		400.00	
XII, MAINTENANCE OF DRAGLINE			
1. Purchase of Fuel, Grease, Oil & Spares	3,300.00		
2. Minor Repairs	300.00	3,600.00	
-			
XIII. LOAN ACCOUNTS			
1. Balance 1964-1968 Loan Accounts	22,634.97		
2. Interest 1970	1,584.45		
	24,219.42		i
By Payment of 50%		12,109.71	
News .		5,611.77	
XIV. OUTSTANDING ACCOUNTS		3,011.77	
XV. OUTSTANDING PAYSHEETS		5,832.91	
•			
XVI. CONTINGENCIES		2,512.70	
		\$79,325.90	
			

Rajgahr Village District: Ways and	Means, 1970		
I. RATES 1. Appraised Value of Lots 2. Less L.A. Property	\$2.095.00	\$184,045.00	
3. Less Property exempted from rates	\$3,985.00 720.00	4,705.00	
		\$179,340.00	•
7% of \$162,585.00 (Secs. A—D; H-K) 10% of 12,600.00 (Secs.E & F) — 16% of 3,675.00 (Sec. G houselots) 10% of 480.00 (Sec. G House and Cul. Lots)		\$ 11,380.95 1,260.00 588.00 48.00	
Estimated Collection 80%		\$13,276.95	\$10,621.56
II. ARREARS RATES 1. Amount Collectible		11,663.92	***************************************
Estimated Collection 90%		11,000.02	10,497.53
III. RENTS 1. 10 Houselots at \$8.00 each 2. 18 Cultivation Lots at \$10 each 3. 653 acres New and Jib Lands at \$8.00 each 4. 1110 acres New Empolder at \$8.00 each Estimated Collection 70% IV. ARREARS RENTS 1. Amount Collectible 2. Less amount for lands not rented out in 1969—150 acres at \$8.00 3. Less amount to be written off Estimated Collection 95%	\$1,200.00 3,200.78	80.00 180,00 5,224.00 8,880.00 14,364.00 34,734.50 4,400.78 30,333.72	10,054.80 28,817.03
V. RENTAL OF STREETS 1. Rental of Portion of First Street in Sec. A			6.00
VI. ARREARS WATER FEES			789.11
VII. TOLLS			1,500.00
VIII. CONTRIBUTION FROM T. & H. D.			9,14
IX. MISCELLANEOUS			100,00
X. LAW COSTS			3,000.00
XI. SALE OF LOTS			3,904.24

XII. DRAGLINE HIRE SERVICE

XIII. CASH ON HAND

Rajgahr Village District: Dragline Estimate, 1970

APPENDICES

I, SALARIES AND WAGES		
1. Operator—3000 hours at \$.90 per hour	\$2,700.00	
2. Greaser -1000 hours at \$.40 per hour	400.00	
3. Watchman -30 weeks at \$21 per week	630.00	\$3,730.00
N. Halamina et henre in en Fr	•	
II. FUEL, ETC.		
1. Petrol, Fuel, Oil, Spares, Grease, etc.	3,300.00	
	300.00	3,600.00
2. Minor Repairs		2,01111
III. INSURANCE		250.00
III. INSURANCE		
IV. LOAN REPAYMENTS		
Loan of \$28,000.00 from the Guyana Credit		
Corporation for the purpose of purchasing		
one 10 RB Dragline from Messrs. Sprostons		
Limited to carry out internal development		
works in the village.		
Loan granted on the 13th of December, 1963,		
repayable over 5 years.	22,634.97	
1. Balance 1964-1968 Loan Account	,	
2. Interest—1970	1,584.45	
	\$24,219.42	
By Payment of 50%	•	12,109.71
by Laymont of 50 %		•
V. RESERVE FUND FOR DEPRECIATION		5,000.00
T. RESERVE TORD TOR BUTTERS		•
VI. CONTINGENCIES		1,310.29
		\$26,000.00
		\$20,000.00
Ways and Means		
HEAD I		
 Digging 16,000 cubic yards of trenches for 		
Local Authority at \$.25 per cubic yard		\$ 4,000.00
2. Reconditioning 6000 rods of trenches at \$2.00 per rod		12,000.00
HEAD II	•	
1. Hire of Dragline		10,000.00
		\$26,000.00
		,

Appendix VI

Social Characteristics of the Original Rajgahr Settlers*

(a) Characteristics of the Immigrants

1. Age on Arrival		2. Sexual Distribution	
1-5 years	49 persons		
6–10	26	Male	284
11-15	25	Female	164
16-20	105		
2125	148	4 77. 64 1 11 6	
26-30	67	4. Year of Arrival in Guyana	
31-35	24	1871	18
36+	2	1872	12
		1873	23
		1874	26
3. Religion		1875	11
Hindu	363	1876	11
Muslim	*	1877	11
Christian	82 1	1878	38
Cinistian	1	1879	18
		1880	13
5. Ship of Arrival		1881	11
		1882	15
The 452 immigrants	arrived on 106	1883	2
different ships.		1884	32
42 ships had 1 pers		1885	50
33 ships had 2—3 r		1886	11
7 ships had 4—5 r		1887	27
8 ships had 67 p		1888	17
1 ships had 8—9 p		1889	13
3 ships had 10—1:		1890	6
6 ships had 12—1:		1891	4
3 ships had 16—11		1892-94	0
2 ships had 27 per		1895	1
1 ships had 32 per	sons	1896	1

^{*} I am indebted to Professor Lesley Potter, Geography Department, University of Guyana, for access to her data on the features of the Rajgahr allottees.

6. Major caste gro	oups of the Settlers*	7. District of Birth of the	e Settlers*
Brahmin	4	United Provinces	144
Kshatriya	24	Bihar	81
Kayastha	1	Orissa	1
Baniya	7	Bengal	4
Cultivator	62	Central Provinces	3
Grazier	30	Rajputana	1
Artisan	38	Punjab	1
Trader	5	South India/Madras	24
Fisherman	28	Other	72
Menial/			
Labouring	107	In terms of smaller geogra	
Madrasi	20	came from 54 provinces of the	he above districts.
Miscellaneous			
north castes	36		

^{*} Settlers were divided into 56 further

8. Plantation on which Indenture Period served

The 452 persons in the sample were scattered among 71 plantations for their indenture period.

14 plantations had 1 person

22 plantations had 2-3 persons

9 plantations had 4-5 persons

14 plantations had 6-7 persons

2 plantations had 8-9 persons

3 plantations had 10-11 persons

3 plantations had 14-15 persons

2 plantations had 17 persons

1 plantation had 29 persons

1 plantation (Bath Estate) had 91 persons

(b) Characteristics of Native-Born Allottees

9. Year of Birth

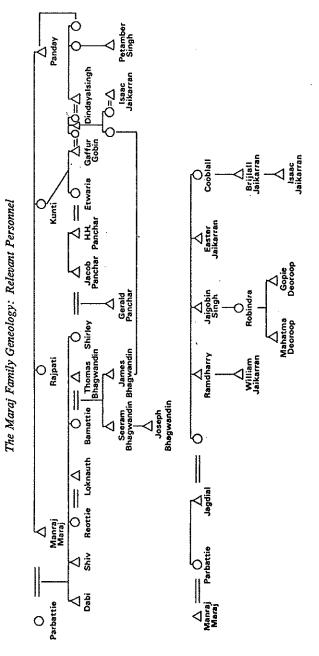
1859	1	1867	8	1874	18
1860	1	1868	9	1875	11
1861-62	0	1869	7	1876	16
1863	2	1870	9	1877	15
1864	3	1871	6	1878	22
1865	7	1872	6	1879	18
1866	3	1873	11	1880	18
1881	19	1888	21	1895	5
1881 1882	19 20	1888 1889	21 21	1895 1896	5
					-
1882	20	1889	21	1896	1
1882 1883	20 26	1889 1890	21 11	1896 1897	1 23
1882 1883 1884	20 26 14	1889 1890 1891	21 11 19	1896 1897 1898	1 23 14
1882 1883 1884 1885	20 26 14 20	1889 1890 1891 1892	21 11 19 9	1896 1897 1898 1899	1 23 14 13
	1860 1861-62 1863 1864 1865	1860 1 1861-62 0 1863 2 1864 3 1865 7	1860 I 1868 1861-62 0 1869 1863 2 1870 1864 3 1871 1865 7 1872	1860 1 1868 9 1861-62 0 1869 7 1863 2 1870 9 1864 3 1871 6 1865 7 1872 6	1860 1 1868 9 1875 1861-62 0 1869 7 1876 1863 2 1870 9 1877 1864 3 1871 6 1878 1865 7 1872 6 1879

Bath Estate (West Coast Berbice)** Enmore (East Coast Demerara) Albion (Corentyne) Melville (Wakenaam Island) Peter's Hall (East Bank Demerara) Belair (West Coast Berbice) Port Mourant (Corentyne) LBI (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara)	10. Plantation of Birth	Number of Persons
Enmore (East Coast Demerara) 114	Bath Estate (West Coast Berbice)**	122
Georgetown Albion (Corentyne) Albion (Corentyne) Melville (Wakenaam Island) Peter's Hall (East Bank Demerara) Belair (West Coast Berbice) Port Mourant (Corentyne) LBI (East Coast Demerara) Ogle (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara)	Enmore (East Coast Demerara)	•
Albion (Corentyne) 16 Melville (Wakenaam Island) 14 Peter's Hall (East Bank Demerara) 13 Belair (West Coast Berbice) 12 Port Mourant (Corentyne) 9 LBI (East Coast Demerara) 9 Ogle (East Coast Demerara) 8 Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) 7 Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) 7 Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) 6 Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) 5 Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5		
Melville (Wakenaam Island) Peter's Hall (East Bank Demerara) Belair (West Coast Berbice) Port Mourant (Corentyne) LBI (East Coast Demerara) Gogle (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara)	Albion (Corentyne)	
Peter's Hall (East Bank Demerara) Belair (West Coast Berbice) Port Mourant (Corentyne) LBI (East Coast Demerara) Ogle (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara)		
Belair (West Coast Berbice) Port Mourant (Corentyne) LBI (East Coast Demerara) Ogle (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara)	Peter's Hall (Fast Bank Demerors)	
Port Mourant (Corentyne) 9 LBI (East Coast Demerara) 9 Ogle (East Coast Demerara) 8 Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) 7 Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) 7 Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) 6 Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) 5 Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Belair (West Coast Berbica)	
LBI (East Coast Demerara) Ogle (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5		
Ogle (East Coast Demerara) Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5		-
Goedverwagting (East Coast Demerara) Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5		-
Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice) 7 Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) 6 Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) 5 Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Goodyenventing (Fact Coast D.	. 8
Cove and John (East Coast Demerara) 6 Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) 5 Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Laudy Land (West Count Built)	
Blairmont (West Bank Berbice) 5 Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Lovely Lass (West Coast Berbice)	7
Hope and Experiment (West Coast Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Cove and John (East Coast Demerara)	6
Berbice) 5 Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5		5
Greenfield (East Coast Demerara) 5 Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Hope and Experiment (West Coast	
Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Berbice)	5
Helena (East Coast Demerara) 5	Greenfield (East Coast Demerara)	5
	Helena (East Coast Demerara)	
Windsor Porest (West Coast Demerara) 5	Windsor Forest (West Coast Demerara)	
Triumph (East Coast Demerara) 5***		5***

^{**} The reader is referred to Map 2.2 (Chapter II) to locate the "banks" and "coasts" of Guyana.
*** Additionally, thirteen plantations each provided three to four allottees; thirty-six plantations each provided one or two.

[&]quot;sub-castes".

Appendix VII



Appendix VIII

Characteristics of the Co-operative Banks in West Berbice

Table VIII.1: Share Capital in West Berbice Branches until 1926*

Amount of Capital		West Berl		
At Date of Registration	Eldorado \$420	Lichfield \$138	Hopetown \$100	Expectation \$113
December, 1916	438			
December, 1917	787	632	753	463
December, 1918	1355	889	1262	677
December, 1919	2135	1382	1548	742
December, 1920	4441	3262	2569	1000
December, 1921	4441	3262	2996	1011
December, 1922	4441	3262	2996	1016
December, 1923	4441	3262	2996	1050
December, 1924	4441	3283	3000	1118
December, 1926	4467	3322	3033	1186

Table VIII.2: Number of Shareholders in the Banks by Year*

Bank	Number of Shareholders				
Dank	1921	1922	1924	1926	
Eldorado	483	483	512	534	
Lichfield	356	356	357	366	
Hopetown	470	470	469	472	
Expectation	317	317	185	194	

Table VIII.3: Capital Loaned by the Banks, 1921-1930*

Bank	Year of Loans				
Dank	1921	1922	1924	1926	1930
Eldorado		-	\$76	\$2512	\$345
Lichfield	*****		412	2899	1450
Hopetown	\$2781		262	1447	808
Expectation	136	\$84	633	441	486

^{*} Source: Report of the Banks Committee of the Local Government Board and the Co-operative Credit Banks Established in the Colony for the Years 1921; 1922; 1924; 1926; 1930.

220

APPENDICES

Appendix IX

Surplus Disposal and Annual Income

			1	ncome				
	<u>-900</u>	901 - 1500	1501-2000	2001-3000	3001-4000	4000-6000	6001+	
Padi Disposed to:								
Rice Millers	323	27,1	24.7 35.6	11.8	2.4	5.9 25.0	3.5	100%
MARDS	14.6	19.7	18.5 55.9	18.5 71.7	87.0	73.0	9.0 76.2	100%
Sells Rice	0.0	25.0	0.0	250 22	25.0 4,3	0.0	25.0 4.8	100%
None to Sell	43.9	36.6	12,2	4.9	0.0	9 8	2.4	100%
	100 X	190%	100 %	100%	100X	100 X	100 X	

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ala	vî.	Н.

1965 "Peasants and Revolution", The Socialist Register.

Attwood, D. W.

1974 "Patrons and Mobilizers: Political Entrepreneurs in an Agrarian State," Montreal, McGill University: Programme in the Anthropology of Development, Brief Communications Series No. 26.

1975 "Factions and the Circulation of Elites in Rural Western India," Montreal, McGill University: Programme in the Anthropology of Development, Brief Communications Series No. 30.

1977 "Factions, Class Conflict and the Circulation of Elites in Rural Western India," in M. Silverman & R. F. Salisbury (eds.), A House Divided?: Anthropological Studies of Factionalism, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Nfid., Memorial University.

Bailey, F. G.

"Decisions By Consensus in Councils and Committees: With Special Reference to Village and Local Government in India," in M. Banton (ed.), Political Systems and the Distribution of Power, ASA Monographs 2, London, Tavistock: 1-20.

1968 "Parapolitical Systems," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 281-294.

1969 Strategems and Spoils: A Social Anthropology of Politics, Toronto, Copp Clark.

1971 Gifts and Poisons: The Politics of Reputation, Toronto, Copp Clark.

Balandier, G.

970 Political Anthropology, London, Penguin Press.

Barnes, J. A.

1955 "Class and Committee in a Norwegian Island Parish," Human Relations, Volume 7: 39-58.

1968 "Networks and Social Process," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 107-130.

Barth, F.

1963 Political Leadership Among the Swat Pathans, London, Athlone Press.

Beals, A. R.

1962 "Pervasive Factionalism in a South Indian Village," in M. Sherif (ed.), Intergroup Relations and Leadership: Approaches and Research in Industrial, Ethnic, Cultural and Political Areas, New York, John Wiley and Sons: 247-266.

Beals, A. R. and Siegel, B. J.

1966 Divisiveness and Social Conflict: An Anthropological Approach, Stanford, California, Stanford University Press.

Beckford, G.

1972 Persistent Poverty: Undevelopment in Plantation Economies of the Third World, Oxford, University Press.

Benedict, B.

1957 "Factionalism in Mauritian Villages," British Journal of Sociology, Volume 8: 328-342. Bennett, J. W.

1967 "Microcosm and Macrocosm Relationships in North American Agrarian Society," American Anthropologist, Volume 69: 441-454.

- 시크 등 활활		
	10.039	
	1	₽ ##!!::
一 工具基件基件	100 000	
그리고 그림으로 한 시 그 없었다.		
	77 (1904) 200	
		1.0
	1.000.000.000	
: Salakika	3,400,000	1000
		1300
	40.00	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
1941.64		
fayl av an	90,000,000	
1,1,119 (8) (8)		

Beteille, A.

1965

Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village,
Berkeley, University of California Press.

Blehr, O.
1963

"Action Groups in a Society with Bilateral Kinship: A Case Study from the Faroe
Islands," Ethnology, Volume 2, No. 3: 269-275.

Bloch, A.
1973

"Coalitions in Sicilian Peasant Society" in J. Boissevain and J. C. Mitchell (eds.),
Network Analysis: Studies in Human Interaction.

Blok, A.
 1969 "Variations in Patronage," Sociologische Glds, Volume 16, No. 6: 365-377.
 Boissevain, J.

1964 "Factions, Parties and Politics in a Maltese Village," American Anthropologist, Volume 66, No. 6: 1275–1287.

65 Saints and Fireworks: Religion and Politics in Rural Malta, London, London School of Economics Monograph 30.

1966 "Patronage in Sicily," Man, Volume 1: 18-33.

1968 "The Place of Non-Groups in the Social Sciences," Man, 3, No. 4: 542-556.

9a "Patrons as Brokers," Sociologische Glds, Volume 16, No. 6: 397-386.

969b Hal Farrug, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

1971 "Second Thoughts on Quasi-Groups, Categories and Coalitions," Man 6, No. 3: 468-472.

974 Friends of Friends: Networks, Manipulators and Coalitions, Oxford, Blackwell.

Boissevain, J. and Mitchell, J. C. (eds.)

1973 Network Analysis: Studies in Human Interaction, The Hague, Mouton.

Bose, A. B. and Malhotra, S. P.

1964 "Studies in Group Dynamics: Factionalism in a Desert Village," Man in India, Volume 43: 311-328.

Bott, E.

1955 "Conjugal Roles and Social Networks, Human Relations, Volume 8: 345-384.

1971 Family and Social Networks, Second Edition, London, Tavistock.

Braithwaite, L.

1963 "The Present Status of the Social Sciences in the British Caribbean," in V. Rubin (ed.), Caribbean Studies: A Symposium, American Ethnological Society, University of Washington Press: 99-109.

British Guiana:

1958 Report of the Rice Committee, Appointed by His Excellency the Governor on 2nd November, 1957.

British Guiana: Banks Committee

Report of the Banks Committee of the Local Government Board and the Co-operative Credit Banks Established in the Colony for the years 1921; 1922; 1924; 1926 and 1930.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Address of the Governor to the Members of the Combined Court, Annual Session, February 7, 1910.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Combined Court Paper \$21: Report on the Condition of the Colony of British Guiana during the Great European War and on the Chief Problems Awaiting Solution.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Combined Court Paper \$780, of 1914.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Combined Court Paper \$811: Continuation of Sessional Paper \$820: Modified Scheme for the Irrigation of Certain Lands in Rajgahr Country District.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Combined Court Paper \$820: Further Correspondence Relating to Drainage and

Irrigation of Estates from Lovely Lass to Hopetown relating more particularly to Rajgahr.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Minutes of the Combined Court, Special Session, November 5, 1908.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Combined Court Minutes, Sessional Paper #563, 1910.

British Guiana: Combined Court

Report of the Committee of the Combined Court, Special Session, 1911.

British Guiana: Immigration Agent General

Reports of the Immigration Agent General, 1894 to 1922.

British Guiana: Indian Settlements

Reports of the Superintendent of East Indian Settlements, 1903 and 1904.

British Guiana: Laws

Local Government Ordinance, Chapter 150 and Amending Ordinances, 1945, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1959, 1961 and 1963, Georgetown, Government Printery.

British Guiana: Rice Marketing Board

Reports of the British Guiana Rice Marketing Board, 1943-1944 and 1949-1950.

Bujra, J.

1973 "The Dynamics of Political Action: A New Look at Factionalism," American Anthropologist, 75: 132-152.

Caffey, H. R. and Efferson, J. N.

1965 An Appraisal of Rice Production and Marketing Problems in British Guiana, Georgetown, Government Printery.

Chance, N. A.

1962 "Factionalism as a Process of Social and Cultural Change," in M. Sherif (ed.), Inter-Group Relations and Leadership, New York, John Wiley and Sons: 267-273.

Comitas, L.

1964 "Occupational Multiplicity in Rural Jamaica," in L. Comitas and D. Lowenthal (eds.) Work and Family Life: West Indian Perspectives, New York, Doubleday, 1973: 157-173.

Courlander, H. and Bastien, R.

1966 Religion and Politics in Haiti, Washington, D.C., Institute for Cross-Cultural Research.

Crowley, D. J.

1960 "Cultural Assimilation in a Multiracial Society," in V. Rubin (ed.), Social and Cultural Pluralism in the Caribbean, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 83, Art. 5: 850-854.

Cummings, L. P.

1965 Geography of Guyana, London, Collins.

Dalton, H. G.

1855 The History of British Guiana, London, Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans.

David, W.

1969 The Economic Development of Guyana, 1953-1964, Oxford, Clarendon Press.

Despres, L.

1964 "The Implications of Nationalist Politics for the Development of Cultural Theory," American Anthropologist, Volume 66, No. 5: 1051-1077.

1967 Cultural Pluralism and Nationalist Politics in British Gulana, Chicago, Rand McNally and Company,

"Differential Adaptations and Micro-Cultural Evolution in Guyana," in N. E. Whitten, Jr., and J. F. Szwed (eds.), Afro-American Anthropology, New York, Free Press, 1970: 263-287.

Dozier, E. P.

1966 "Factionalism at Santa Clara Pueblo," Ethnology, Volume 5, No. 2: 172-185.

Dubey, S. M.

1965 "The Role of Kinship and Ideology in Rural Factionalism," Eastern Anthropologist, Volume 18: 22-33. Eidheim, H.

1968 "The Lappish Movement: An Innovative Political Process," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 205-216.

Epstein, A. L.

1961 "The Network and Urban Social Organization," Rhodes-Livingstone Institute Journal, Volume 29: 29-62.

"Power, Politics, and Leadership: Some Central African and Melanesian Contrasts," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 53-68.

Fenton, W. N.

1955 "Factionalism in American Indian Society," Proceedings of the Fourth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Volume 2: 33-340.

Firth, R,

1957 "Introduction: Factions in Indian and Overseas Indian Societies," British Journal of Sociology, Volume 8: 291-295.

1965 "A Note on Mediators," Ethnology, Volume 4: 386-388.

Foster, G. M.

1961 "The Dyadic Contract: A Model for the Social Structure of a Mexican Peasant Village," American Anthropologist, Volume 63, No. 6: 1173-1192.

1963 "The Dyadic Contract in Tzintzuntzan: Patron-client Relationship," American Anthropologist, Volume 65, No. 6: 1280-1294.

1969 "Godparents and Social Networks in Tzintzuntzan," Southwestern Journal of Anthropology, Volume 25, No. 3: 261-278.

Fried, M. H.

1967 The Evolution of Political Society: An Essay in Political Anthropology, New York, Random House.

Friedrich, P.

1965 "A Mexican Cacicazgo," Ethnology, Volume 4, No. 2: 190-209.

1968 "The Legitimacy of a Cacique," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 243-269.

Frucht, R.

1967 "A Caribbean Social Type: Neither 'Peasant' nor 'Proletarian,'" Social and Economic Studies, Volume 13, No. 3: 295-300.

Gallin, B.

1968 "Political Factionalism and Its Impact on Chinese Village Social Organization in Taiwan," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 377-400.

Gamson, W. A.

1966 "Rancorous Conflict in Community Politics," American Sociological Review, Volume 31: 71-81.

Geertz, C.

1960 "The Javanese Kijaji: The Changing Role of the Cultural Broker," Comparative Studies in Sociology and History, Volume 2, No. 2: 228-249.

Gluckman, M.

1968 "Inter-Hierarchical Roles: Professional and Party Ethics in Tribal Areas in South and Central Africa," in M. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 69-94.

Goldberg, H.

"Elite Groups in Peasant Communities: A Comparison of Three Middle Eastern Villages," American Anthropologist, Volume 70, No. 4: 718-731.

Goldkind, V.

1965 "Social Stratification in the Peasant Community: Redfield's Chan Kom Reinterpreted,"

American Anthropologist, Volume 67, No. 4: 863-884.

1966 "Class Conflict and Cacique in Chan Kom," Southwestern Journal of Anthropology. Volume 22, No. 4: 325-345. Graham, B. D.

1968 "The Succession of Factional Systems in the Uttar Pradesh Congress Party, 1937-66," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine; 323-360.

Grant, C.

1973 "The Political Sequel to Alcan Nationalization in Guyana: The International Aspect," Social and Economic Studies, 22, June.

Gulliver, P. H.

971 Neighbours and Networks: The Idiom of Kinship in Social Action Among the Ndendeuli of Tanzania, Berkeley, University of California Press.

Gutkind, P. C. W.

1965 "Network Analysis and Urbanism in Africa: The Use of Micro and Macro Analysis," Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology, Volume 2, No. 3: 123-131.

Guyana: Laws

1969 The Local Authorities (Elections) Act, Act No. 23 of 1969, Georgetown, Government Printers.

Guyana: Laws

1969 The Municipal and District Councils Act, Act No. 24 of 1969, Georgetown, Government Printers.

Guyana: Laws

1969 Local Authorities (Validation of Appointment and Acts of Members) Act, Act No. 25 of 1969. Georgetown, Government Printers.

Hanley, E. R.

1975 "Rice, Politics and Development in Guyana," in Ivar Oxaal et al. (eds.), Beyond the Sociology of Development, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul: 131-153.

Hauofa, E.

"Village-Government Relationships in Trinidad," in F. Henry (ed.), McGill Studies in Caribbean Anthropology, Montreal, McGill University, Centre for Developing-Area Studies, Occasional Paper Series, No. 5: 6-18.

Henrikson, G.

971 "The Transactional Basis of Influence: White Men Among Naskapi Indians," in R. Paine (ed.), Patrons and Brokers in the East Arctic, Newfoundland Social and Economic Papers No. 2, Memorial University: 22-33.

Henry, F. (ed.)

1969 McGill Studies in Caribbean Anthropology, Montreal, McGill University, Centre for Developing-Area Studies, Occasional Paper Studies, No. 5.

Horowitz, M. M.

1960 "A Typology of Rural Community Forms in the Caribbean," Anthropological Quarterly, Volume 33, No. 4: 177-187.

1967 Morne-Paysan: Peasant Village in Martinique, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

Hughes, C. C.

1966 "From Contest to Council: Social Control among the St. Lawrence Island Eskimos," in M. J. Swartz et al. (eds.), Political Anthropology, Chicago, Aldine: 255-264.

1968 "Structure, Field, and Process in Siberian Eskimo Behaviour," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 163-190.

Huizer, G.

1969 "The Role of Patronage in the Peasant Political Struggle in Latin America," Sociologische Gids, Volume 16, No. 6: 411-419.

Jay, E.

1964 "The Concept of Field and Network in Anthropological Research," Man, September-October: 137-139.

Jayawardena, C.

1960 "Marital Stability in Two Guianese Sugar Estate Communities," Social and Economic Studies, Volume 9, No. 1: 76-101.

	10.594	does t				
		100	1			
		\$2.55 E	10			
	as es estes					
34 60	10000000	1981054-6				
					9	
				0.1		
		3000		48-164		
		203000 ji si				
					į	
888						
		•				
		5.0				
			T (
					- (
500						
					1	
					•	
			476		.	
		1	10.00			
			4,0		- 1	
					- 1	
				elin e		
					- 1	
		e e e			į,	
17.64 T. S.		water district his	00010000 00000000000000000000000000000	CONTRACTOR (600)	PROCESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	26123 (1 1 1

1963 Conflict and Solidarity in a Guianese Plantation, London, London School of Economics, Monographs in Social Anthropology No. 25.

1966 "Religious Belief and Social Change," Comparative Studies in Society and History, Volume 8, No. 2.

Kapferer, B.

1972 Strategy and Transaction in an African Factory, Manchester, University Press.

Kenny, M.

1960 "Patterns of Patronage in Spain," Anthropological Quarterly, Volume 33, No. 1: 14-23.

Klass, M.

"East and West Indian: Cultural Complexity in Trinidad," in V. Rubin (ed.), Social and Cultural Plurism in the Caribbean, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 83, Art. 5: 855-861.

1961 East Indians in Trinidad, New York, Columbia University Press.

Lamming, G. and Carter, M. (eds.)

1966 New World: Guyana Independence Issue, Georgetown, New World Group Associates.

Lantz, C. C.

1971 "Yadava and 'Quasi-Groups': A Comment," American Anthropologist, Volume 73, No. 3: 803-804.

Lasswell, H. D.

1931 "Faction," in Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, New York, MacMillan Co., Volume 6: 49-51.

Leach, E.

1954 Political Systems of Highland Burma, London, London School of Economics.

Lenski, G. 1966 P

1966 Power and Privilege: A Theory of Social Stratification, New York, McGraw-Hill.

Lewis, G. K.

1968 The Growth of the Modern West Indies, London, MacGibbon & Kee.

Lewis, I. M.

1968 "Introduction," in I. M. Lewis (ed.), History and Social Anthropology, ASA Monographs 7, London, Tavistock: IX-XXVIII.

Leyton, E. (ed.)

1974 The Compact: Selected Dimensions of Friendship, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Newfoundland, Memorial University.

Loffler, R.

1971 "The Representative Mediator and the New Peasant," American Anthropologist, Volume 73, No. 5: 1077—1071.

Lowenthal, D.

1972 West Indian Societies, London, Institute of Race Relations, Oxford University Press.

Mandle, J. R.

1973 The Plantation Economy: Population and Economic Change in Guyana, 1838-1960, Philadelphia, Temple University Press.

Manners, R. A.

1963 "Methods of Community-Analysis in the Caribbean," in V. Rubin (ed.), Caribbean
Studies: A Symposium, American Ethnological Society, University of Washington
Press: 80-98

Marshall, A. H.

1955 Report on Local Government in British Guiana, Georgetown, Government Printery.

Mayer, A. C.

1957 "Factions in Fiji Indian Rural Settlements," British Journal of Sociology, Volume 8: 317-327.

1961 Peasants in the Pacific: A Study of Fijl Indian Rural Society, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul,

1966 "The Significance of Quasi-Groups in the Study of Complex Societies," in M. Banton

- (ed.), The Social Anthropology of Complex Societies, ASA Monographs 4, London, Tavistock: 97-122.
- 1967a "Patrons and Brokers: Rural Leadership in Four Overseas Indian Communities," in M. Freedman (ed.), Social Organization: Essays Presented to Raymond Firth, London, Frank Cass: 167-188.

1967b "Introduction," in B. M. Schwartz (ed.), Caste in Overseas Indian Communities, San Francisco, Chandler Publishing Company: 1-20.

Miller, F. C.

1966 "Problems of Succession in a Chippewa Council," in M. J. Swartz et al. (eds.), Political Anthropology, Chicago, Aldine: 173-185,

Mitchell, J. C.

1967 "On Quantification in Social Anthropology," in A. L. Epstein (ed.), The Craft of Social Anthropology, London, Tavisock: 17-46,

"The Concept and Use of Social Networks," in J. C. Mitchell (ed.), Social Networks in Urban Situations, Manchester, Manchester University Press: 1-50.

1973 "Networks, Norms and Institutions," in J. Boissevain and J. C. Mitchell (eds.), Network Analysis: Studies in Human Interaction, The Hague, Mouton: 15-35.

Morris, H. S.

1957 "Communal Rivalry among Indians in Uganda," British Journal of Sociology, Volume8: 306-316.

Murdock, G. P.

1949 Social Structure, New York, Macmillan Co.

Nath, D.

1970 A History of Indians in Guyana, Second Edition, London, Published by the Author.

Newman, P.

1964 British Guiana: Problems of Cohesion in an Immigrant Society, London, Institute of Race Relations, Oxford University Press.

Nicholas, R. W.

1963 "Village Factions and Political Parties in Rural West Bengal," Journal of Commonwealth Political Studies, Volume 2, No. 1: 17-32.

965 "Factions: A Comparative Analysis," in M. Banton (ed.), Political Systems and the Distribution of Power, ASA Monographs 2, London, Tavistock: 21-62.

1966 "Segmentary Factional Political Systems," in M. J. Swartz et al. (eds.), Political Anthropology, Chicago, Aldine: 49-60.

1968a "Review of Siegel and Beals, Divisiveness and Social Conflict," American Anthropologist, Volume 70, No. 1: 109-111.

1968b "Rules, Resources, and Political Activity," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 295-322.

O'Loughlin, C.

1958 "The Rice Sector in the Economy of British Guiana," Social and Economic Studies, Volume 7, No. 1: 115-143.

Orans, M.

1966 "Surplus," Human Organization, Volume 25, No. 1; 24-32.

Padilla, E.

"Peasants, Plantations, and Pluralism," in V. Rubin (ed.), Social and Cultural Pluralism in the Caribbean, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 83, Art. 5: 837-842.

1963 "Contemporary Social-Rural Types in the Caribbean Region," in V. Rubin (ed.), Caribbean Studies: A Symposium, American Ethnological Society, University of Washington Press: 22-33.

Paine, R.

"A Theory of Patronage and Brokerage," in R. Paine (ed.), Patrons and Brokers in the East Arctic, Newfoundland Social and Economic Papers No. 2, Memorial University: 8-21. Pandey, T. N.

1968 "Tribal Council Elections in a South-western Pueblo," Ethnology, Volume 7, No. 1: 71-85.

Pocock, D. F.

1957 "The Bases of Faction in Gujarat," British Journal of Sociology, Volume 8: 296-303.

Powell, J. D.

1970 "Peasant Society and Clientelist Politics," American Political Science Review, 64, No. 2: 411-425.

Press, I.

1969 "Ambiguity and Innovation: Implications for the Genesis of the Culture Broker," American Anthropologist, Volume 71, No. 2: 205-217.

Rajgahr Village District

Correspondence to, from, and pertaining to Rajgahr Village, Rajgahr Village Office and Office of the District Commissioner, Fort Wellington.

Rajgahr Village District

Minutes of Village Meetings, 1930 to the present, Rajgahr Village Office.

Rajgahr Village District

Overseers Reports, 1930 to the present, Rajgahr Village Office.

Ramsahove, F. H. W.

1966 The Development of Land Law in British Gulana, New York, Oceana Publications. Rastogi, P. N.

1965 "Factions in Kurmipur," Man in India, Volume 45: 289-295.

Reno, P.

1964 "The Ordeal of British Guiana," Monthly Review, Volume 16, Nos. 3 and 4.

Reubens, E. P. and Reubens, B. G.

1962 Labour Displacement in a Labour-Surplus Economy: The Sugar Industry of British Guiana, Jamaica, University of the West Indies, Institute of Social and Economic Studies.

Richards, A. and Kuper, A.

1971 Councils in Action, Cambridge, University Press.

Rubin, V. (ed.)

1960 Social and Cultural Pluralism in the Caribbean, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 83, Art. 5: 761-916.

1963 Caribbean Studies: A Symposium, American Ethnological Society, University of Washington Prers,

Ryan, S.

1966 "The Struggle for Afro-Indian Solidarity in Trinidad," Trinidad and Tobago Index, No. 4: 3-28.

Salisbury, R. F.

"Politics and Shell-Money Finance in New Britain," in M. J. Swartz et al. (eds.), Political Anthropology, Chicago, Aldine: 113-128.

Salisbury, R. F. and Silverman, Marilyn

1977 "Factionalism and the Dialectic" in M. Silverman and R. F. Salisbury (eds.), A House Divided?: Anthropological Studies of Factionalism, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Newfoundland, Memorial University.

Sandbrook, R.

1972 "Patrons, Clients, and Factions: New Dimensions of Conflict Analysis in Africa," Canadian Journal of Political Science, Volume 5, No. 1: 104-119.

Schryer, F. J.

1975 "Village Factionalism and Class Conflict in Peasant Communities," Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology, 12, No. 3.

"Village Factionalism and Patronage in a Rural Municipio of Mexico," in M. Silverman and R. F. Salisbury (eds.), A House Divided?: Anthropological Studies of Factionalism, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Newfoundland, Memorial University.

Schwartz, B. M.

"Extra-Legal Activities of the Village Pandit in Trinidad," Anthropological Quarterly, Volume 38. No. 2: 62-71.

1967 Caste in Overseas Indian Communities, San Francisco, Chandler Publishing Company. Schwartz, N. B.

"Goal Attainment Through Factionalism: A Guatemalan Case, "American Anthropologist, Volume 71, No. 6: 1088-1107.

Shanin, T. (ed.)

1971 Peasants and Peasant Society, Great Britain, Penguin.

Siegel, B. J. and Beals, A. R.

1960a "Conflict and Factional Disputes," Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute, Volume 90: 107-117,

1960b "Pervasive Factionalism," American Anthropologist, Volume 62: 394-417.

Silverman, M.

1969 "Adolescent Groups and Deliquency in Mackenzie, Guyana," in F. Henry (ed.), McGill Studies in Caribbean Anthropology, Montreal, McGill University, Centre for Developing-Area Studies, Occasional Paper Series, No. 5: 49-64.

976 "The Role of Factionalism in Political Encapsulation: East Indian Villagers in Guyana" in F. Henry (ed.), Ethnicity in the Americas, Proceedings of the IXth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Chicago, 1973, Mouton.

"Village Council and Factionalism: Definitional and Contextual Issues," in M. Silverman and R. F. Salisbury (eds.), A House Divided?: Anthropological Studies of Factionalism, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Newfoundland, Memorial University.

Silverman, M. and Salisbury, R. F. (eds.)

977 A House Divided?: Anthropological Studies of Factionalism, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Newfoundland, Memorial University.

Silverman, S.

"Patronage and Community-Nation Relationships in Central Italy," in J. Potter et al. (eds.), Peasant Society—A Reader, Boston, Little, Brown and Co.: 279-293.

Simms, P.

1966 Trouble in Guyana, London, George Allen & Unwin Ltd.

Singer, P.

"Caste and Identity in Guyana," in B. M. Schwartz (ed.), Caste in Overseas Indian Communities, San Francisco, Chandler Publishing Company: 93-116.

Skinner, E. P.

1960 "Group Dynamics and Social Stratification in British Guiana," in V. Rubin (ed.) Social and Cultural Pluralism in the Caribbean, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 83, Art. 5: 904-911.

Smith, R. T.

1955 "Land Tenure in Three Negro Villages in British Guiana," Social and Economic Studies, Volume 4, No. 1: 64-82.

1956 The Negro Family in British Guiana, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul.

1957 "Rice Production in an East Indian Community in British Guiana," Social and Economic Studies, Volume 6, No. 4: 502-522.

1959 "Some Social Characteristics of Indian Immigrants to British Guiana," *Population Studies*, Volume 7, No. 1: 34-39.

1962 British Guiana, London, Oxford University Press.

Smith, R. T. and Jayawardena, C.

1958 "Hindu Marriage Customs in British Guiana," Social and Economic Studies, Volume 7, No. 2: 178-194.

"Marriage and Family Among the East Indians of British Guiana," Social and Economic Studies, Volume 8, No. 4: 321-376.

1967 "Caste and Social Status Among the Indians of Guyama," in B. M. Schwartz (ed.) Caste in Overseas Indian Communities, San Francisco, Chandler Publishing Company: 43-92.

Smythe, H.

"Politics, Power, and the Plural Society: Discussion," in V. Rubin (ed.), Social and Cultural Pluralism in the Caribbean, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Volume 83, Art. 5: 877-879.

Speckmann, J. D.

1965 Marriage and Kinship Among the Indians in Surinam, The Netherlands, Van Gorcum & Company.

Spiro, M. E.

1968 "Factionalism and Politics in Village Burma," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 401-421.

Srinivas, M. N. and Beteille, A.

1964 "Networks in Indian Social Structure," Man, Volume 64: 165-168.

Swartz, M. J.

1968a "Introduction," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 1-46.

68b "Process in Administrative and Political Action," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 227-242.

Swartz, M. J. (ed.)

1968 Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine.

Swartz, M. J., Turner, V. W., and Tuden, A. (eds.) 1966 Political Anthropology, Chicago, Aldine.

Tinker, H.

"Local Government and Politics, and Political Social Theory in India," in M. J. Swartz (ed.), Local-Level Politics, Chicago, Aldine: 217-226.

Tuden, A.

"Leadership and the Decision-Making Process among the Ila and the Swat Pathns," in M. J. Swartz et al. (eds.), Political Anthropology, Chicago, Aldine: 275-284.

Turner, V. W.

1957 Schism and Continuity in an African Society: A Study of Ndembu Village Life, Manchester, Manchester University Press.

Van Velsen, J.

1967 "The Extended-case Method and Situational Analysis," in A. L. Epstein, *The Craft of Social Anthropology*, London, Tavistock: 129-149.

Van Velzen, H.U.E.T.

1973a "Coalitions and Network Analysis," in J. Boissevain and J. C. Mitchell (eds.), Network Analysis: Studies in Human Interaction, The Hague, Mouton: 219-250.

1973b "Robinson Crusoe and Friday: Strength and Weakness in the Big Man Paradigm,"

Man 8, No. 4: 592-612.

Waddell, D. A. G.

1967 The West Indies and the Guianas, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall Inc.

Weber, M.

"Class, Status, Party," in H. H. Gerth and C. W. Mills (eds.), From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology, New York, Oxford University Press: 180-195.

Weingrod, A.

1968 "Patrons, Patronage, and Political Parties," Comparative Studies in Society and History, Volume 10: 377-400.

Wheeldon, P. D.

"The Operation of Voluntary Associations and Personal Networks in the Political Processes of an Inter-Ethnic Community," in J. C. Mitchell (ed.), Social Networks in Urban Situations, Manchester, Manchester University Press: 128-180.

Whitten, N. E., Jr.

1965 Class, Kinship, and Power in an Ecuadorian Town, Stanford, California, Stanford University Press.

"Strategies of Adaptive Mobility in the Colombian-Ecuadorian Littoral," in N. E. Whitten, Jr., and J. F. Szwed (eds.), Afro-American Anthropology, New York, Free Press, 1970: 329-344.

Whitten, N. E. and Wolfe, A. W.

"Network Analysis," in J. Honigman (ed.), Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology, Chicago, Rand McNally.

Wolf, E. R.

956 "Aspects of Group Relations in a Complex Society: Mexico," American Anthropologist, Volume 58, No. 6: 1065-1078.

"Specific Aspects of Plantation Systems in the New World: Community Sub-cultures and Social Classes," in M. Horowitz (ed.), Peoples and Cultures of the Caribbean, New York, American Museum of Natural History, 1979: 163-178.

"Kinship, Friendship, and Patron-Client Relations in Complex Societies," in M. Banton (ed.), The Social Anthropology of Complex Societies, ASA Monographs 4, London, Tavistock: 1-22.

1966b Peasants, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall.

Yadava, J. S.

1968 "Factionalism in a Haryana Village," American Anthropologist, Volume 70, No. 5: 898-909.

Young, A.

1958 The Approaches to Local Self-Government in British Guiana, London, Longmans, Green and Company.

INDEX

Abary company, 23(f), 46, 48, 49, 103 creek/river, 23, 25, 30(f), 46 left bank area/families, 28, 29, 30, 33, 33(f), 47, 48, 49, 53, 94, 100, 101, 102, 103, 109-110, 111, 112, 116, 124, 137 Action-set, 179, 180, 191, 192 defined, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14 Familial Elitism, 66, 73, 73-80, 80-81, 82, 183, 184 Displacement, 94, 95, 96, 97 Class Elitism, 142, 143, 149, 150, 151 Incorporation, 168, 169 Activists, 100, 105, 154, 160, 163, 163(f), 167, 168, 170, 173(f), 178 Administrative staff, 39, 60, 62, 87, 91, 110, 121, 122, 123, 128, 154, 164 See also Overseer; Ranger; Watchman African, 19, 20, 21(f), 23, 23(f), 41, 58, 63, 113, 139, 158, 159, 160 Alliance critique of, 64-65 See also Collusion Apanjaht, 158 Arenas, 1, 6, 9, 11, 39, 40, 179, 183, 184, 187, 195, 196, 198, 201. national, 100, 119, 122, 139, 143, 155, 156, 163, 167, 170, 177, 186, 188, 189, 194, 196; See also Politics-national Familial Elitism, 52, 60, 61-64, 64-65, 82-84, 174, 185, 186 Displacement, 91, 185, 186 Peace, 105, 112-113, 186 Class Elitism, 119, 121, 135, 135-142, 154-155, 156, 185, 186, 187, 189, 193 Incorporation, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 176, 177, 178, 186, 187, 189 Armadale, 23(f), 28, 29, 30, 31(f), 38(f), 42(f), 47, 104, 111, 122, 127, 137, 200, 211 Arva Samai community, 37, 135, 136 temple, 38, 135, 136

Assymmetrical linkages, 75, 78, 80, 81, 192, 193 See also Patron-client relationships; Transactional ties; Linkages Attorney-General of Guyana, 133, 160 Attwood, 9, 196 Bailey, 7-9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 81, 82(f), 97, 152, 155, 194 Barclay's Bank, 138-139 Barnes, 6, 14, 70, 81, 81(f), 152 Bath Estate, 23(f), 25(f), 41, 45, 118, 119, 121, Beals and Siegel, 4, 7(f) Beckford, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22 Belair, 23(f), 58, 200, 217 Benedict, 37(f) Berbice county, 15, 45, 49, 159 river, 15, 23, 25(f) See also West Berbice County Blairmont Estate, 23(f), 31(f), 46, 217 Board, See Local Government Board Boissevain, 5, 6, 9, 12, 13 Bookers Company, 18(f), 25(f), 49, 205 British Guiana Labour Party, 105 Bujra, 2, 5, 7(f), 9, 11, 12, 76, 188, 193, 194 Capital accumulation, 2, 3, 22, 29, 34, 44, 49, 101, 102, 103, 124, 138, 219 as a factor of production, 20, 22, 29, 33, 43, 47, 49, 54, 101, 103, 124 Caste, 42, 42(f), 216 Cattle dealer, 34, 204 impounding, 113, 162, 165 rearing, 3, 33, 33(f), 47, 49, 62, 100, 102-103, 104, 111, 112-113, 115, 116, 117-118, 123, 140, 141, 195, 216 sacrifice, 38, 136, 137, 154 Chairman, Council as a resource, 39, 53, 61, 62, 63, 67, 83, 92, 120, 128(f), 133, 134, 162-163, 164

competition for, 58, 59, 62, 90, 99, 107-108, 123, 126, 127, 161-163, 164 defined, 39, 56, 85 Christian, 44, 53, 117, 174, 175, 215 Class. See Cleavages-horizontal Class Elitism, See Factional leadership; Factionalism; Resources Cleavages, 9, 76, 81, 158, 161, 170, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201 diagonal, 2, 76, 80, 81, 85, 95, 175, 176, 178, 181, 184, 185, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201 horizontal (class), 3, 10, 12, 27, 34, 35, 64-65, 76, 80, 83, 84, 116, 124, 161, 176, 178, 189, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201 vertical, 3, 27, 52, 65, 76, 80, 83, 85, 95, 114, 116, 124, 161, 176, 178, 189, 197, 198, 199, See also Stratification Client status, See Patron-client relationship Clientelist politics, 68 See also Factionalism-Familial Elitism Clique, 14, 81, 152, 153, 192, 193, 196 Closure, See Polarization Cluster, 70, 81, 152-153 Coalition other usages, 5, 64 See also Collusion Collusion, 14, 83-84, 90, 153, 154, 185, 186, 192, 194 See also Alliance Comitas, 42 Common land, 61, 102, 112, 135-137, 166-167 See also Land Competition, See Council-village; Factionalism; Arenas Conciliation/Arbitration, 3, 93, 95, 105-113, 117, 118, 123, 134, 153, 186, 200 Content of ties Familial Elitism, 66-70 Cumulative encounters/games, 9, 156, 157, 185, Displacement, 96-97 Class Elitism, 143-146, 149, 150 Incorporation, 169, 171-173 See also Ties; Linkages Control mechanisms, 7, 9, 83-84, 91, 97-98, 153, 154, 155-156, 157, 178, 184, 185, 186, 189, 190, 191 Co-operative Credit Banks, 50, 219 Co-operatives, 3, 103, 104, 135, 137-141, 155, 195 ordinances, See Guyana-ordinances See also Co-operative Banks; Rice Growers' Co-operative: Thrift and Credit Society Core, 191, 192, 193

defined, 12, 13, 14

Familial Elitism, 80-81, 89, 90, 184 Class Elitism, 117, 128, 144, 151-153, 155, 159 Incorporation, 176 Council, village legal definition, 38-39, 40, 44, 85, 200, 201, 212 as a resource Familial Elitism, 52, 61-64, 65, 67, 81 Displacement, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 99 Peace, 100, 106, 107, 108, 108-114, 117 Class Elitism, 115-116, 117-118, 119, 121-123, 126-129, 129-130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 153, 154, 156 Incorporation, 160, 161-164, 168, 169, 172, 173, 176 competition for Familial Elitism, 45, 52, 53, 54-60, 67, 73, 73-80, 82-84, 183, 189, 190 Displacement, 90-94, 96, 97 Peace, 100, 107-108 Class Elitism, 119-121, 123-127, 128(f), 135, 142, 149, 154, 155 Incorporation, 161-164, 169, 178 Credit/Credibility-political, 2, 39, 53, 62, 83, 98, 121, 122, 143, 145, 154, 155, 168, 169, 170, 177, 182, 187 Credit facilities, 2, 3, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 52, 61, 86, 87, 95, 138, 141, 155 See also Co-operative Credit Banks; Moneylenders: Rice millers: Thrift and Credit Society Creek block, 27, 109 Crop diversification, 2, 3, 86-87, 102, 195 Crop uncertainty, 1, 2, 28, 31, 43, 44, 45 Crown dam, 22, 25, 27, 30(f), 31, 31(f), 86, 88, 102, 111 Crown lands, 27, 28, 29, 39, 166, 204, 212 Cultivation lots, 25, 28, 86, 87, 102, 124, 203, 213

David, 18, 20 Debtor, See Indebtedness Density, 14, 70, 73, 76, 77, 80, 81, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 173, 189, 190, 191, 193, 203 See also Morphology of Nets Deployment, See Strategies-deployment Despres, 20, 104, 118, 129, 158 Developmental cycle-, factions", 191-193, 194 See also Faction-critique of Diagonal mobilization/cleavage/diagonalism, See Cleavage-diagonal Differentiation, 3, 15, 27-35, 116, 175, 178 See also Cleavages; Stratification

186, 187, 193, 194, 200

INDEX

Direct structure, 13, 14, 81, 152, 192 Displacement, See Factional leadership; Factionalism: Resources District Commissioner actions, 53, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 83, 87, 88, 91, 92, 93, 98, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 154, 164, 168, 186; See also Mediators compound, 24(f), 35 defined, 23(f), 40 Diversification/Diversity, See Crop differentiation; Cleavages-horizontal and vertical Drainage and irrigation, 2, 20-21, 22, 25, 29-30, 30-31, 31(f), 33, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 62, 87, 88, 111, 124, 126, 137, 195, 211 Dual occupations, 1, 2, 20, 27-28, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 53, 101 Durability, 70, 72, 78, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 188, 190 See also Multiplicity; Interactional criteria East Indians, 1, 19, 20, 21(f), 23, 23(f), 25(f), 36, 37, 37(f), 38, 41, 42, 43, 46, 102, 104, 113, 139, 158, 160, 167, 174, 177 Economic exchanges/ventures, 3, 29, 53, 54, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 80, 89, 106, 180, 182, 183, Education, 36, 206, 207, 208 See also Literacy Elections chairmanship, See Chairman-competition for national, See Elections-national village council, See Council-competition for See also Guyana-ordinances Elections-national, 105, 106, 118, 155, 158, 159, 160, 173, 200, 201 Electorate as a resource, 6, 89, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 106, 125, 126, 135, 142, 149, 154, 160, 168, 169, 170, 173, 180, 183, 189 enfranchisement, 2, 56, 85, 86, 195 See also Suspension of elections Eligibility, 7, 8, 179, 180, 188 Familial Elitism, 65-66, 82, 84 Displacement, 91, 94, 97, 186 Class Elitism, 142 Incorporation, 168, 169, 178 Elite-economic, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 187, 191, 193, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200 new generation, 89, 90, 94, 95, 97, 180, 181, 185, 196, 197 rice miller, 1, 2, 45, 48, 50, 52, 53, 56, 64, 65, 76, 80, 83, 85, 89, 90, 94, 180, 181, 185, 188, 189, 197

Peace, 100, 105 106, 107, 114 Class elite, 3, 117, 119, 135, 137, 138, 141, 142, 153, 154, 155, 180, 181, 184, 185, 197 Incorporation, 169, 178, 180, 185, 197, 198 See also Political elite Environment-factional defined, 9-11, 14, 191 See also Resource structure Estates-sugar, See Plantation-sugar Eye-pass (mati), 53, 165 See also Prestige competition Faction critique of, 4-7 other usages, 1, 4-5, 9, 11-13, 64, 192, 194 See also Factional set Factional competition, See Factionalism Factional history tie, 155, 169, 171, 176, 183 familial, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 183 self, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 171, 172, 173, 182 See also Ties Factional leader as elites, 64, 182, 183, 184, 195, 196 defined, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13-14, 64, 179-181, 183, 184, 188, 189, 191, 192, 195, 199 other usages, 4, 12-13 Tasks, 9, 39; See also Strategies Familial Elitism, 53, 55, 58, 59, 60, 66, 67, 69(f), 70, 73, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 89, 96, 97, 112, 180, 182, 185, 188, 190, 191, 197, 198 Displacement, 89, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 180, 184, 185, 189, 195 Peace, 100, 104, 105-106, 106, 107 Class Elitism, 119, 123, 127, 129, 136, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 180, 186, 189 Incorporation, 163, 168, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 180, 186, 189 Factional politics, See Factionalism Factional set defined, 6, 8, 9, 11, 191 Rajgahr, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 73, 76, 78, 80, 82, 94, 95, 96, 142, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157, 168, 183 variations in, 11-14, 188-193 Factionalism and context, 9-11, 14 and process, 194-200 as strategy, 6, 7-9, 10, 11, 14, 183-184, 186. ascribed attributes, 1, 4-5, 7-8, 9, 64, 194

definition, 5-7

Familial Elitism, 1, 2, 3, 52-84, 85, 95, 98, Graham, 13, 14 100, 143, 151, 174, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, Grant, 22 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 196, 197, 198 Displacement, 2, 85-99, 143, 151, 156, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 197, 198 Peace, 3, 100-114, 181, 182, 184, 186, 194, 197 Class Elitism, 3, 115-157, 159-160, 163, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 193, 197, 198 Incorporation, 4, 158-178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 196, 197, 198 Familial Elitism, See Factional Leadership: Factionalism; Resources Fight, 9, 89, 90, 91, 94, 97, 98, 156, 181, 185, 186, 187, 190, 194, 200 Firth. 7(f), 13 Fishing, 33, 33(f), 204, 216 Fort Wellington, 23(f), 25(f), 35, 38(f), 40, 168 Fried, 10 Friedrich, 10 Friendship ties, 183 Familial Elitism, 56, 59, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 80, 180, 182, 184, 191 Displacement, 89, 94, 96, 97, 180, 182 Peace, 110 Class Elitism, 132, 133, 139, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 180, 182 Incorporation, 169, 171, 172, 180, 182 See also Ties Gallin, 9 Gandhi Youth Organization, 166-167, 168, 174, Georgetown, 23, 23(f), 33, 33(f), 34(f), 35(f), 36, 40, 43, 49, 58, 62, 94, 106, 118, 119, 166, Goals, 6, 39, 64, 179, 181, 184, 195, 199 Familial Elitism, 52-53, 54, 60, 64, 65, 82-84, 181 Peace, 106, 181 Class Elitism, 155, 156, 157, 181, 186 Incorporation, 170, 172, 177, 181 Golden Grove, 23(f) 28, 29, 30, 113-114, 195, 200 Goldkind, 10 Government colonial, 20, 21, 23, 41, 43, 44-45, 50, 53, 61, 86, 93, 105, 117, 118, 119, 129, 158, 163(f), 195 local, See Local government national, 3, 22, 29, 121, 125, 138, 163, 166. See also People's Progressive Party and People's National Congress; Ministriesgovernment; Arenas-national

Grow More Food Campaign, 86-87, 102 Gulliver, 5, 6, 10 Guyana as plantation economy, 15-23 ordinances, 195 co-operatives, 103, 195, See also Co-operatives indentured labour, 41, See also Indentured labour land, 29, 47, 49, 54 local government, 38-40, 38(f), 44, 44(f), 56, 85, 97, 126, 183, 184, 188, 195, 200 polder, 41(f), See also Drainage and irrigasecurity of tenure, 93, See also Land Assessment Court suspensions of elections, 126, See also Suspensions Guyana Industrial Workers' Union (GIWU), 104, 105, 118 Hanley, 20 Hierarchy, See Local government Hindu, 37, 136, 137, 165, 167, 215, See also Arva Samai and Sanatan Hopetown, 23(f), 28, 29, 30, 49, 60, 113, 200. 219 Horizontal mobilization/cleavage, See Cleavagehorizontal Horse rearing, 33 race meetings, 61-62, 83, 112, 135, 141-142, 154, 164, 167, 169, 177, See also Sports and Race Club and Race Club Households-family, 23, 28, 33, 35, 36, 37, 42-43, 47-48, 100, 101, 104, 116, 175, 209 See also Kinship ties Houselots, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 38, 61, 62, 64, 111, 112, 113, 125, 132-133, 134, 137, 203, 213 Hucksters, 33(f), 34, 34(f), 204 Ideology (Values), 10, 84, 90, 95, 97, 105, 107, 108, 110, 114, 118, 119, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 154, 169, 181 Income, 27, 35, 37, 50, 174, 175, 200, 209, 220 Incorporation, See Factional leadership: Resources; Factionalism Indebtedness, 2, 20, 31, 31(f), 44, 49, 50, 52, 53, 60, 67, 70, 76, 87, 88, 89, 91, 95, 98, 101, 104, 130, 140, 181, 184, 185, 195, 200 See also Credit facilities Indentured Labour, 1, 19, 20, 21, 23, 41, 102, 216, 217

236

213

Indirect Structure, 13, 14, 153, 192, 193 See also Factional sets Inheritance, 25, 101, 125 Intensity of ties, 67, 72-73, 73, 78, 79, 80, 82, 148, 149, 150, 151, 172, 173, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193 See also Interactional criteria Interactional criteria, 10, 13, 67, 70, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 97, 148, 149, 150, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192 See also Content of ties; Intensity; Durability; Multiplicity Intermediary, See Mediator; Middleman Jagan, Cheddi, 104, 105, 121, 125, 133, 139, 158, 159, 160 Jay, 6 Jayawardena, 15, 37, 37(f), 42(f), 53 Jib lands, 27, 30(f), 48, 87, 88, 92, 102, 109, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 120, 124, 153, 154,

Kinship, fictive, 42, 42(f) Kinship ties (Familial ties), 10, 29, 30, 36-37, 42, 182, 209, 210, 218 Familial Elitism, 1, 2, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 80, 81, 116, 117, 180, 181, 182, 184, 191 Displacement, 89, 90, 94, 96, 97, 180, 182 Peace, 3, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 109, 110, 112, 116 Class Elitism, 3, 116, 117, 119, 124, 125, 127, 128, 132-133, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 152, 155, 159, 180, 182 Incorporation, 169, 171, 172, 175, 180, 182 See also Households-Family; Ties Klass, 37(f)

as a factor of production, 3, 20, 21, 28, 33, 41, 42, 43, 44, 54, 101, 102 See also Wage labour; Economic exchange

access to/allocation of, 3, 19, 20, 21, 27, 28-29, 30, 33, 38(f), 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 47(f), 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 86-87, 88, 89, 101-102, 109, 110, 111, 112-113, 115-116, 118, 121, 123-125, 137, 154, 156, 160, 166, 181 as a factor of production, 3, 33, 54, 101 disputes, 54, 67, 83, 92-93, 108-109, 109, 109-110, 110, 111, 112-113, 115-116, 117-118, 120, 123, 133-134, 135, 135-137, 153, 154, 162, 165, 166-167 tenure, 1, 28, 29 See also Guyana-ordinances-land

Land Assessment Court, 93, 125 See also Guyana-ordinances-security of tenure Land settlement schemes, 21, 22, 23, 23(f), 29, 41, 44(f), 45, 113 Lantz, 13 Lateral linkages/ties, 68, 69, 97, 144-146, 173, See also Linkages Leadership, See Factional leader Left Bank Abary, See Abary-left bank area Legal regulations/ordinances, See Guyanaordinances Legislature-national, 105, 118, 119, 122, 160 See also Elections-national Linkages, 6, 8, 13, 191, 192, 193 Familial Elitism, 66-81, 82, 188, 189 Displacement, 90, 96-97, 188 Class Elitism, 142-153 Incorporation, 169, 176, 188 See also Symmetrical linkages; Assymmetrical linkages; lateral linkages; Ties; Content of Literacy, 44, 48, 53, 56, 85, 89

See also Education

Local Authority (Village authority), 21, 27, 28, 29, 30, 35(f), 41(f), 44, 48, 64, 87, 101, 111, 114, 130, 134, 162, 200, 201 defined, 38, 39 See also Council, village; Guyana-ordinanceslocal government; Local government

Local government

formal structure/hierarchy, 40, 44, 53, 61, 82, 170, 173, 186, 201 See also Administrative staff: Chairmancouncil; Council, village; District Commissioner; Guyana-ordinances; Local Government Board

Local Government Board defined, 38, 40, 44, 44(f), 56 Familial Elitism, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 143 Displacement, 88, 91 Class Elitism, 121, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 143, 156, 164 See also Local government Lovely Lass, 23(f), 28, 29, 30, 132(f), 200, 217

Mahaicony-Abary Rice Development Scheme (MARDS), 31(f), 103, 195, 220 Maintenance, See Strategies-maintenance Mandle, 15, 20 Manpower Citizens' Association, 104, 118

Mass, 45, 64, 66, 76, 94, 95, 105, 107, 114, 117. National level/politics. See Arena-national: Po-141, 142, 143, 154, 168, 169, 173, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 191, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200 Mayer, 5, 6, 9, 13, 14, 37(f) Means of production, 3, 10, 16, 100 See also Co-operatives; Economic exchanges; Kinship; Land; Mechanization Mechanization (Machinery), 1, 3, 20, 25, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 47(f), 103, 104, 111, 115, 116. 117, 123, 124, 125, 137, 141, 195, 204 Mediators council, 106, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 153 District Commissioner, 39, 83, 84, 98, 120, 121, 154, 156, 157, 186, 195 levels, 163 Occupational multiplicity See also Middlemen Middlemen, 53, 162-163, 170, 173, 175, 177, 178, 186 See also Mediators Millers, See Rice millers Ministries-government Agriculture, 122 Co-operative Department, 137, 139, 140 Education, 35(f), 205 Home Affairs, 130 Lands and Mines, 166 Local Government, 40, 130, 162 Public Works, 88 Works and Hydraulies, 23(f), 35(f), 205 See also Government-colonial and national Mitchell, 6, 13, 67, 70 Mobilization, See Cleavages; Strategies-mobilization Moneylenders, 2, 43, 47, 49, 50 See also Credit facilities Morphology (Structure) of nets, 13, 70, 73, 76, 77, 80, 97, 146, 149, 150, 173, 188, 189, 190, 192 See also Density; Zones Multi-occupations. See Dual occupations Multiple ties (Multiplicity), 67, 70, 72, 78, 79, 82, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 172, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193 See also Interactional criteria Muslim community, 37, 136, 153, 154, 155, 160, 164, 165-166, 167, 167-168, 171, 174, 215 mosque, 38, 135-136, 165 priest, 144, 153, 160 Wing-PNC, 160, 165, 167, 168

Nath, 38 National Democratic Party (NDP), 118, 119, 122, 158, 159

litics-national Network analysis 5, 6, 12, 13 Networks, 1, 6, 8, 10, 13, 37, 65, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 168, 179, 190, 191 See also Morphology; Interactional criteria; Network analysis; Partial network; Total New Expansion/Empolder, 27, 27(f), 30(f), 102,

103, 109, 110, 111, 112, 115, 120, 124, 213 New Lands, 27, 27(f), 30(f), 48, 87, 88, 102, 109, 112, 113, 124, 213 Nicholas, 4, 9, 10, 11, 13, 64, 194 Niehoff, 37(f)

reasons for, 27-28 See also Dual occupations Officials, village, See Administrative staff Onverwagt, 23(f), 28, 29, 121, 124, 159 Oscillating games/encounters. See Cyclical encounters Overseer, 35, 39, 55, 59, 60, 61, 62-64, 65, 83, 91, 92, 98, 112, 129-130, 156, 164, 187, 211 See also Administrative staff; Guyana-ordi-

nances-local government Oxen, 30, 42, 44, 46, 112, 115-116, 123, 124 See also Mechanization

Panchayat, 52 Partial network, 6, 8 Familial Elitism, 66, 73, 180, 183 Displacement, 94, 180 Class Elitism, 142, 180 Incorporation, 168, 169, 180 Pasturage/Agistment area, 30, 33, 112, 115, 118, See also Cattle-raising; Oxen

Patron-client relationships, 2, 52, 53, 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 91, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188 See also Ties

Patronage, 3, 4, 29, 35, 39, 121, 128, 131, 143, 155, 160, 162, 163, 170, 177, 178, 181, 189,

See also Patron-client relationships

Peace, See Factional leadership; Factionalism; Resources

Peasantry, 1, 19, 20, 22 People's National Congress (PNC), 139, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 187, 201

INDEX

238 People's Progressive Party (PPP), 105, 117, 118-119, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 139, 141, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166, 187 See also Political party tie Petitions, 6, 85, 86, 98, 115, 128, 130, 133, 134, 143, 156 Plantation (sugar estate), 19, 20, 21, 23(f), 25(f), 31(f), 41, 42, 43, 46, 53, 102, 104, 105, 118, 200, 216-218 Plantation society and economy, 15, 18, 21, 22, 41 Pluralism, 19, 20, 21 See also Apanjaht Polarization, 75-76, 81, 85, 86, 140, 156, 157, 159, 160, 163, 166, 184, 185, 186 Political Affairs Committee, 105 Political anthropology, 5, 6, 12, 13 Political Elite, 8, 179, 182, 183, 184, 191, 192, 195, 196 Familial Elitism, 66, 67, 73, 82, 180, 197 Displacement, 94, 95, 96, 97, 180, 191, 197 Class Elitism, 119, 142, 143, 151, 180, 183 Incorporation, 168, 169, 170, 173, 174, 180 Political community defined, 8 Familial Elitism, 66, 82, 180 Displacement, 2, 94, 95, 97, 180, 183 Class Elitism, 142, 156, 157, 180, 183 Incorporation, 168, 169, 173, 174, 180 Political credit, See Credit-political Political eligibility, See Eligibility Political games critique of, 7-9 See also Cumulative encounters: Fight: Oscillating encounters Political leadership, See Factional leadership Political parties, See Politics-national; National Democratic Party; Peoples' National Congress; People's Progressive Party; United Democratic Party; United Force Party Political party tie, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 155, 169, 171, 172, 173, 182 See also Ties Political process defined, 9, 9-10 See also Factionalism-as strategy; Factionalism-and process Political set, 6, 7, 8, 10 See also Partial network Politics-local, See Factionalism Politics-national, 3, 4, 100, 104, 105, 118-119, 119, 122, 142, 143, 154, 155, 156, 158-159, 161, 163, 167, 174, 177, 178, 183, 184, 189, 194, 195, 196

See also Arena-national: Political parties Prestige competition, 10, 53, 60, 61, 82, 83, 137 141, 154, 155, 160, 181 See also Eye-pass Primary sector Guyana, 8-22 Rajahr, 27-34, 204 Prime Minister, 140, 158, 159, 160, 168 Prizes, 6, 7, 8, 76, 82, 84, 195 See also Goals Proprietors 27, 28, 29, 38, 45, 62, 109, 114, 115, 124, 125, 131, 133, 164 Proxy voting, 173(f) Quasi-group, 5, 6, 9, 13, 14, 192, 193 Race Club (Deoroop), 141 See also Horse-race meetings Race Club Arena, See Horse-race meetings Raiahr Rice Growers' Co-operative, 103-104, 109-110, 130, 137, 155 Ramsahove, 47 Ranger, 35, 39, 65, 111, 120, 122, 164, 211 Rates and rents, 29, 39, 42, 52, 64, 65, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 112, 121, 133, 134, 155, 164, 211, 213 Reachability, 76, 77, 189, 190 defined, 77, 80 Recruitment critique of, 5-6, 7 Referee, See Mediator Religion, 168, 174, 178, 195 See also Christian; Hindu; Muslim; Religious arena; Religious tie Religious arena, 135-137, 153, 154, 160, 164, 165, 169, 177, 183 Religious tie, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 182 See also Ties Resource structure, 45, 51, 68, 80, 82, 84, 85, 89, 94, 98, 100, 106, 117, 119, 135, 137, 149, 153, 183, 184, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194 defined, 9-11, 14 Resources and factionalism, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9-11, 14, 37, 38, 39, 179, 181, 182, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201 differential access (economic), 27, 29, 34, 35 management, 9 Familial Elitism, 2, 48, 52, 53, 66, 84, 185, 186, 191, 198 Displacement, 2, 86, 91, 95, 97, 98, 185, 186,

195, 196, 197

Peace, 100, 104, 109, 112, 114, 184, 186, 197

153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 185, 186, 196, 197, Incorporation, 160, 167, 168, 169, 170, 175, 177, 178, 186, 187, 189, 196, 197, 198 Return Passages Committee, 41, 42(f) Reubens, 15, 18, 101 Rice Marketing Board (RMB), 31(f), 86, 103, 162, 205 Rice merchants, 43 Rice millers, 2, 31, 31(f), 43, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 73, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 94, 97, 101, 112, 181, 182, 184, 185, 188, 200, 220 See also Factionalism-Familial Elitism: Patron-client ties Rice Producers' Association (RPA), 159, 195 Rules, 66, 84, 97, 138, 186 critique of, 7-9 Sanatan community, 37, 166-167, 174, 177 temple, 38, 135, 136, 137, 166 See also Sanatan Dharma Maha Sabha and Gandhi Youth Organization Sanatan Dharma Maha Sabha, 166-167, 174, Schismatic factionalism, 9, 157, 170, 177, 178 Schismatic tie, 183, 195 Familial Elitism, 56, 61-62, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 96, 182 Displacement, 182 Class Elitism, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 182 Incorporation, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 182 See also Ties Schryer, 9, 196, 197, 198 Schwartz, B. M., 42(f) Schwartz, N. B., 7, 7(f), 11, 155 Secondary leader, 153, 192 Secondary sector Guyana, 18-19 Shops, 25, 34, 34(f), 59, 116, 137, 204, 205 Siegel and Beals, 7(f), 9, 11, 157, 194 Silverman, 4 Singer 42(f) Smith, 42(f), 105, 118 Social networks, See Networks Speckman, 37(f), 42(f) Spiro, 7(f), 11, 12 Sports and Race Club (Mohamed), 141, 165 See also Horse-race meetings Strategies of leaders defined, 7, 8, 9, 11, 39, 64-65, 179, 182, 183, 185, 188, 189, 192, 193, 195

Class Elitism, 3, 118, 120, 122, 129, 135, 143.

deployment, 8, 9, 55, 58, 59, 65, 66, 67, 68, 73, 75, 80, 81, 82, 95, 96, 97, 106, 125, 142, 143, 146, 149, 151, 156, 168, 169, 170, 174, 176, 181, 183, 184, 185, 191, 192 maintenance, 9, 65, 70, 73, 82, 84, 106, 107, 114, 142, 168, 169, 170, 172, 189, 193 mobilization, 6, 7, 9, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 69(f), 70, 75, 80, 82, 90, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 100, 105, 106, 107, 114, 126, 127, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 161, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 183, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 198 subversion/defection, 5, 54, 66, 67, 69(f), 72, 82, 83, 90, 95, 96, 97, 98, 106, 142, 145, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 161, 163, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178 Familial Elitism, 45, 54, 60, 65-84, 85, 181, 190, 191 Displacement, 94-99, 184 Peace, 100, 105, 106, 110, 114 Class Elitism, 121, 123, 126, 128, 138, 142-Incorporation, 161, 168-178 See also Factionalism-as strategy Stratification, 3, 8, 9, 10, 27, 35, 45, 65-66, 67, 76, 80, 83-84, 85-86, 94, 114, 116-117, 135, 137, 142, 168, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 188, 195, 198 See also Cleavages; Resource structure; Resources Structure of nets, See Morphology Subversion, See Strategies-subversion/defection Suffrage, See Elections Sugar industry, 3, 18, 19, 22, 23(f), 100, 101, 104, 116, 118 See also Plantation; Plantation Society; Wage labour Surplus disposal, 2, 31(f), 33, 42, 43, 44, 54, 86, 87, 181, 198, 200, 220 Suspension of elections, 126, 142, 143, 149, 150, 156, 157, 161, 169, 173, 176, 178, 183, 189 Swartz, 10 Symmetrical ties, 67, 70, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 97, 184, 188, 192 See also Assymmetrical ties; Linkages Teams, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 179, 183, 184, 189, 191 Familial Elitism, 65, 66, 67, 73-80, 80, 81, 84, 180, 184, 189, 190, 191

Displacement, 91, 94, 95, 96, 97, 180, 190

150, 151, 152, 155, 156, 157, 180, 190

Incorporation, 161, 169, 180

Class Elitism, 121, 140, 142, 143, 145, 149,

Peace, 107

Technological change, 46-47, 49 See also Means of production; Mechanization; Oxen Tertiary sector Guyana, 18-19 Rajgahr, 34-35, 204 Thrift and Credit Society, 130, 134, 137-141, 155 Ties, See Factional history; Friendship; Kinship; Patron-client relationship; Political party tie; Religious tie; Schismatic ties; Transactions See also Linkages; Content of ties Total network, 6, 8, 10, 66, 94, 142, 169, 180, Transactional ties, 12, 13, 14, 43, 182, 188, 189, 191, 192, 193 Familial Elitism, 58-59, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 80, 82, 180, 182, 188 Displacement, 94, 96, 180, 182, 188, 189 Peace, 106 Class Elitism, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154 Incorporation, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 180, 182, 188, 189 See also Ties

Union of Local Authorities, 167, 212 United Democratic Party (UDP), 158, 159 United Force Party (UF), 129, 158, 159, 160 USAID, 31(f), 160

Vertical mobilization/cleavage, See Cleavagevertical Village Council, See Council, village Village district defined, 38 Rajgahr status, 56, 85, 97, 195

Wage labour, 3, 18, 23(f), 34-35, 42, 46, 100, 101, 117, 170, 181, 204, 205 sugar, 3, 18, 19, 25(f), 28, 43, 47, 48, 100, 101, 104, 116, 158, 205 Rajgahr employer, 30, 34, 35, 49, 104, 205 local authority, 39, 48, 87, 111, 120, 128, 131, 162, 205 government, 35(f), 163, 168, 205

Watchman, 39, 65, 205, 214 Water control, See Drainage and irrigation Weber, 10 West Berbice County, 23, 23(f), 25, 36, 46, 49, 167, 168, 219 See also Berbice Whitten, 10

Yadava, 5, 9, 13 Young, 21, 22

Zones, 74, 78, 79, 150, 151, 173, 190 See also Morphology of nets